

Example: cards

rbw — 1 — *rbw*

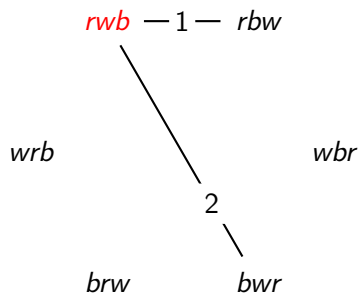
wrb

wbr

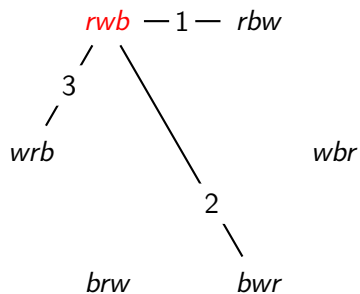
brw

bwr

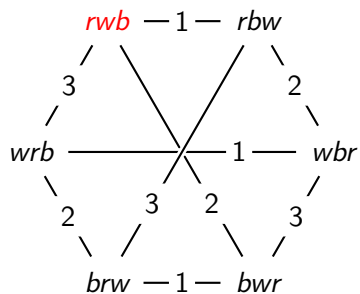
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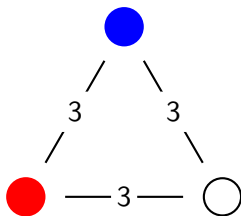


Action models

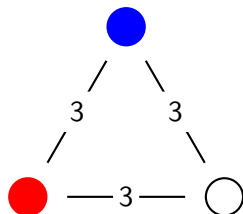
An action model M is a structure $\langle S, \sim, \text{pre} \rangle$

- ▶ S is a *finite* domain of action points or events
- ▶ \sim_a is an equivalence relation on S
- ▶ $\text{pre} : S \rightarrow \mathcal{L}$ is a preconditions function that assigns a precondition to each $s \in S$.

Example: showing a card

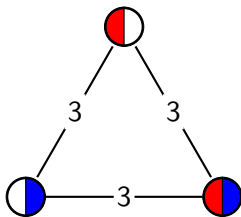


Example: showing a card

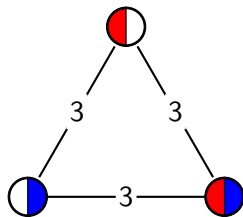


- ▶ $S = \{r, w, b\}$
- ▶ $\sim_1 = \{(s, s) \mid s \in S\}$
- ▶ $\sim_2 = \{(s, s) \mid s \in S\}$
- ▶ $\sim_3 = S \times S$
- ▶ $\text{pre}(r) = r_1$
- ▶ $\text{pre}(w) = w_1$
- ▶ $\text{pre}(b) = b_1$

Example: whispering



Example: whispering



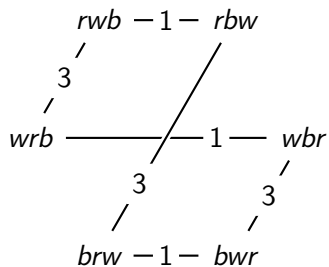
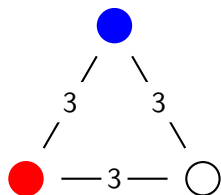
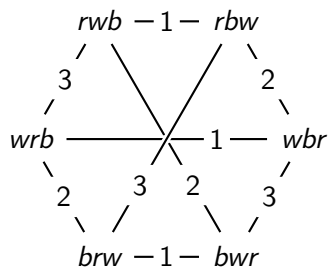
- ▶ $S = \{r, w, b\}$
- ▶ $\sim_1 = \{(s, s) \mid s \in S\}$
- ▶ $\sim_2 = \{(s, s) \mid s \in S\}$
- ▶ $\sim_3 = S \times S$
- ▶ $\text{pre}(r) = \neg r_1$
- ▶ $\text{pre}(w) = \neg w_1$
- ▶ $\text{pre}(b) = \neg b_1$

Product update

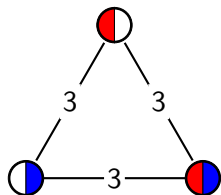
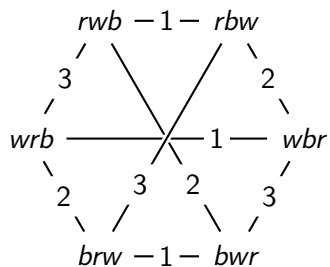
Given are an epistemic state (M, s) with $M = \langle S, \sim, V \rangle$ and an action model (M, s) with $M = \langle S, \sim, \text{pre} \rangle$. The result of executing (M, s) in (M, s) is $M', (s, s)$ where $M' = \langle S', \sim', V' \rangle$

- ▶ $S' = \{(s, s) \mid s \in S, s \in S, \text{ and } M, s \models \text{pre}(s)\}$
- ▶ $(s, s) \sim'_a (t, t)$ iff $s \sim_a t$ and $s \sim_a t$
- ▶ $(s, s) \in V'_p$ iff $s \in V_p$

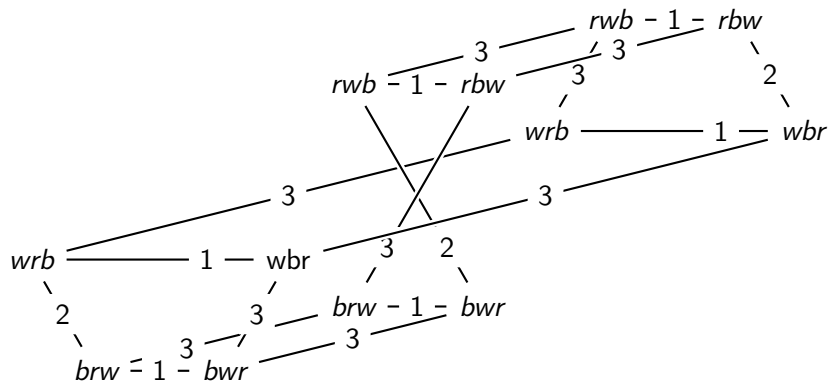
In a picture: showing a card



In a picture: whispering



In a picture: whispering



Language

$$\varphi ::= p \mid \neg\varphi \mid (\varphi \wedge \varphi) \mid K_a\varphi \mid C_B\varphi \mid [M, s]\varphi$$

Semantics

$M, s \models p$	iff	$s \in V_p$
$M, s \models \neg\varphi$	iff	$M, s \not\models \varphi$
$M, s \models \varphi \wedge \psi$	iff	$M, s \models \varphi$ and $M, s \models \psi$
$M, s \models K_a\varphi$	iff	for all $s' \in S : s \sim_a s'$ implies $M, s' \models \varphi$
$M, s \models C_B\varphi$	iff	for all $s' \in S : s \sim_B^* s'$ implies $M, s' \models \varphi$
$M, s \models [M, s]\varphi$	iff	if $M, s \models \text{pre}(s)$, then $M \otimes M, (s, s) \models \varphi$

Syntax and semantics

- ▶ Are syntax and semantic clearly separated?

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- ▶ Yes!

Axiomatization

$$[M, s]p \leftrightarrow (\text{pre}(s) \rightarrow p)$$

$$[M, s]\neg\varphi \leftrightarrow (\text{pre}(s) \rightarrow \neg[M, s]\varphi)$$

$$[M, s](\varphi \wedge \psi) \leftrightarrow ([M, s]\varphi \wedge [M, s]\psi)$$

$$[M, s]K_a\varphi \leftrightarrow (\text{pre}(s) \rightarrow \bigwedge_{s \sim_a t} K_a[M, t]\varphi)$$

$$[M, s][M', s']\varphi \leftrightarrow [(M, s); (M', s')]\varphi$$

$$[\alpha \cup \alpha']\varphi \leftrightarrow ([\alpha]\varphi \wedge [\alpha']\varphi)$$

From φ , infer $[M, s]\varphi$

Let (M, s) be an action model and let a set of formulas χ_t for every t such that $s \sim_B t$ be given. From $\chi_t \rightarrow [M, t]\varphi$ and $(\chi_t \wedge \text{pre}(t)) \rightarrow K_a\chi_u$ for every $t \in S$ such that $s \sim_B t$, $a \in B$ and $t \sim_a u$, infer $\chi_s \rightarrow [M, s]C_B\varphi$.

Axiomatization

$$[\varphi]p \leftrightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow p)$$

$$[\varphi]\neg\psi \leftrightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \neg[\varphi]\psi)$$

$$[\varphi](\psi \wedge \chi) \leftrightarrow ([\varphi]\psi \wedge [\varphi]\chi)$$

$$[\varphi]K_a\psi \leftrightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow K_a[\varphi]\psi)$$

$$[\varphi][\psi]\chi \leftrightarrow [\varphi \wedge [\varphi]\psi]\chi$$

From φ , infer $[\psi]\varphi$

From $\chi \rightarrow [\varphi]\psi$ and $\chi \wedge \varphi \rightarrow E_B\chi$, infer $\chi \rightarrow [\varphi]C_B\psi$